

0.6 mi.- Follows old trail up to Birch Hollow,

AREA OF

INTEREST

44th

0.5

mile

then trail connects with Pond Loop Trail; check out beautiful Birch Hollow on secondary trails.

Note: Please seek landowners' permission to go on private land.

loop follows old road.



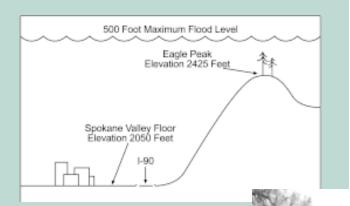
to the Dishman Hills Natural Resources Conservation Area (NRCA)

> Dishman Hills Natural **Resources Conservation** Area is 530 acres (and growing) of dramatically sculpted rocky hills and ponds with areas of grasses and mixed pine and fir forest. Dishman Hills has been protected as a natural area for over 30 years. Although now just a sample of the past, its landscape is characteristic of parts of the Spokane Valley before Euro-American pioneer settlement.

Beginning in 1966, land was purchased and donated to protect the hills from urban sprawl and development. Spokane County Parks and Recreation Department, Washington State Department of Natural Resources and the non-profit Dishman Hills Natural Area Association are partner stewards of the hills.

GEOLOGY

Dishman Hills bedrock dates back 1.5 billion years comprising some of the oldest rock in Washington. It can be recognized as well-layered rock in the hills. Sandwiched within these layers are light-colored quartz-rich layers. About 70 million years ago, volcanic magma, from the earth's hot mantle just below the continental crust, pushed upward into the fractures of the bedrock and eventually cooled to form the erosion-resistant granite outcropping of the Dishman Hills area.



About 12,000 to 15,000 years ago, these landforms were shaped by massive Glacial Age floods. Geologists have determined that thick glacial ice dammed up a huge lake to the east, called Lake Missoula. As the climate warmed, the dam of ice repeatedly failed over the course of several thousand years, each time catastrophically draining the lake. Dishman Hills was in the path of the rushing 500-foot-deep wall of flood waters that scoured the Spokane Valley.

The rocky pothole-poxed hills have ponds, ridges and gullies that support grassland areas and ponderosa pine forest communities.

ECOLOGY

Dishman Hills
Natural Resources
Conservation Area is
one of the most biologically diverse areas of
the state. It is a transition area between
forest, grassland, and
shrubland zones. Its
geology combined with
the climatic con-ditions
has helped to form



unique plant communities that include members from the above mentioned zones.

About 18 to 22 inches of precipitation fall each year. Moisture is held in the shallow soils and cracks of the rugged rocks, supporting a diverse mix of ponderosa pine, Douglas-fir, cottonwood, and plants such as oceanspray, Idaho fescue, bluebunch wheatgrass and moss. Dishman Hills' seven plant communities offer 300 flowering

plants, 73 species of mushrooms, and many lichens and ferns. Winter and spring rains run off the frozen ground and into pothole ponds, a vital water source for wetland plants and a wide variety of animals.

Walking or sitting quietly can reveal wildlife. These include coyotes, weasels, squirrels, chipmunks, marmots, porcupines, white-tailed deer, hawks, ruffed grouse, pheasants and more than 50 species of butterflies.



EXPLORE AND ENJOY

Natural Resources Conservation Areas are selected to protect their outstanding scenic value and native habitats of endangered, threatened and sensitive plants and animals. These areas offer educational opportunities for low-impact public use compatible with the protection of the resources.

Dishman Hills has diverse habitats and is a great place to explore and learn about nature. The following activities are encouraged:

Hiking		Photography
Jogging		Bird watching
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☐ Sight seeing on existing trails

Environmental education teachers and group leaders call (509) 684-7474 for more information.

To protect the area for present and future use, the following activities are not allowed:

□ Bicycling	Hunting and fishin
Target practice	Paintball tag
Horseback riding	Motorized vehicles
Rock hounding	Unleashed dogs

* Please pack out what you take in. *

THANK YOU

FOR MORE INFO

Spokane County Parks & Recreation (509) 456-4730

Washington State Department of Natural Resources, Northeast Region (509) 684-7474 www.wadnr.gov

Dishman Hills Association (To learn how you can support the Dishman Hills NRCA) (509) 747-8147

www.sd81.k12.wa.us/Regal/DishmanHills/56Dhill.htm

This website was designed by 5th and 6th Graders at Regal Elementary.

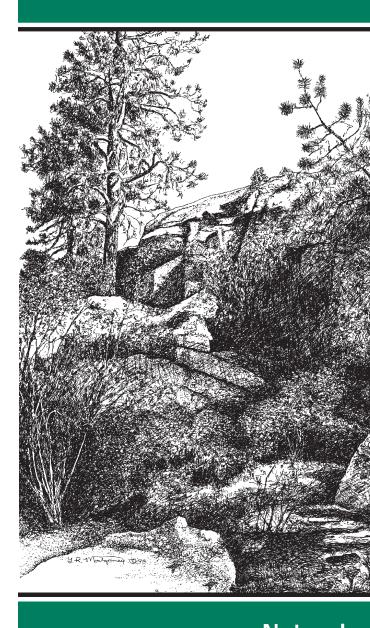


SPOKANE COUNTY
Parks and Recreation Department





Dishman Hills



Natural Resources Conservation Area